Overcalls (Style; responses: 1/2 level; reopening)	Defensive and Competitive Bidding  Overcalls (Style; responses: 1/2 level; reopening)					
General Style = Sound						
Reponses: Jump Raise = Preemptive						
Cue-Bid = Forcing raise						
New Suit = Forcing - jump shift = fit						
n Balancing Position: Same						
Take-out double:						
General Style = Can be light / shaped						
Responses: Natural. Cue bid = Forcing						
INT overcalls (2nd/4th live; responses; reopening)						
2nd Position = polish NT (note 13)						
Responses: (note 13)						
Natural						
4th Position = 10 - 14 = 1NT balancing						
Responses: Natural						
Jump Overcalls: (Style; responses; unusual NT)						
Ghestem (note 5)						
Direct and Jump cue Bids (Style; responses; reopen	)					
Ghestem (Note 5)						
Vs NT (vs Strong/weak; reopening; pH						
Multi Landy (note 6)						
Vs preempts (doubles, cue-Bids; jumps; NT bids	=					
Take out doubles thru 4	_					
Take out doubles till till 1						
Vs Artificial Strong Openings						
Over Opponents take out double	_					

Leads and Signals				
Opening	Leads - style	<b>♣</b> ■ <b>♠</b> ♦		
Lead	Normal In Partner's Suit	WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION		
Suit	3rd / 5th 3rd / 5th	Standard Card		
NT	4th 3rd / 5th	Standard Card		
Subseq				
Other	2nd from 4 small	Hilfiker Gabriele / Zurschmiede Isabelle		
Leads		System Summary		
Lead	Vs. Suit Vs. NT	General approach and Style		
Ace	AKx:Axxx(+) AK:AKx(+)	Natural, 5-card Majors		
King	KQ; KQ109x KQ;; KQ109(+)			
Queen	QJ; QJx(x) QJ; QJx(+) QJ 10x()3-er	I ♦ are 4 cards, I ♠ are min. 2 cards, better minor  Bergen Raises, Stenberg (note 2)		
Jack	JI0;JI0x(+);KJI0x(+)JI0;JI0x(+);KJI0x(+)	INT response = not forcing		
10	109; 109x(+); H109x(+); 10x 109;	1141 response – not forcing		
9	9x; 98x(+) 98x(+)	INT Opening: 15-17 (note 1)		
		·		
		2NT Opening: 20-21 (3 ♣ =puppet-stayman)		
Signals in	order of Priority	Special Bids that may require defence		
Partner's	Lead Declarer's Lead Discarding	2 ♣ Opening = semifor 4-5L,6 suits 22-23 NT,weak 6- ♦ (note 2 ♦ Opening = game force, or Multi ♦ (note 4)		
I	Hi/lo = E Same Same			
2	Lo=encouraging	2 Opening = Muiderberg = 2 colors (6-10 HCP) (note 12)		
3	Hi/lo = even numbered	2 Opening = Muiderberg = 2 colors (6-10 HCP)(note 12)		
4	Lo/hi = odd numbered	3NT Opening = gambling (7-er suit in a minor, closed)		
		Ghestem (note 5)		
		Multi Landy (note 6)		
Signals:		Lebensohl after 2-level overcall of INT (note 7)		
High=pos	itiv, Lavinthal	$3^{rd}$ and $4^{th}$ color = forcing, $4^{th}$ = asking for a stopper		
		Inverted Minor		
	Doubles (Style; responses reopening)	Drury in 3 <sup>rd</sup> and 4 <sup>th</sup> position (2 • =3cards and 11+)		
May be light with classic shape		(note     )		
Cue = F u	until a suit is bid twice;	Special Forcing Pass Sequences		
New suit				
	same as above			
	artificial and competitive doubles/redoubles	Important notes that don't fit elsewhere		
Responsiv	ve Dbl:After T/O Dble thru 4 🤎 after o/call thru 4 🔔	Weak jump on partners opening (no 6 HCP, 6-er suit) (note 9)		
		Normal splinter on partners major opening		
		After opponents bidding, 2-er level= nonforcing (note 9)		
		Roudi		
		Psychics:		

Opening	Tick if Artificial	Min. No. Cards	Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Modifications over Competition and with Passed Partner
Pass			Not an Opening Bid			
1 💠		2	11 - 21 HCP	Single raise stronger than double raise (better minor )  I ◆ (maybe no points)??  Weak jump in ♥/♠ (note 9)	4th suit forcing: game forcing; Reverses by opener forcing; by responder = Game forcing; Third suit = I Round Force	
I 🄷		4	11 - 21 HCP	Single raise stronger than double raise(better minor)  Weak jump in  (note 9)		
1 🔷		5	11 - 21 HCP	INT not forcing, 6+ points, Bergen Raises (note 2) 2 ♣ =forcing,2 ♦ =5- er suit, 14+, forcing	Bergen Raises, Stenberg	Cue bid over Comp = Strong Raise
I 秦		5	11 - 21 HCP	As above	As above	As above
INT			15 - 17 balanced	Jacoby Transfers: (note 1) Weak stayman, smolen		
2 🛖	Х		Semiforce,4-5L,6 suits or 22-23 NT or weak 2 in ◆	2 ♦ relais or new color or NT (note 3)		
2 🔷	Χ		Gameforce,3-4L,5 suits or 24+NT or Multi (note 4)	note 4		
2 💚		5	6 - 10 HCP and a 2 <sup>nd</sup> suit Muiderberg (note 12)	(note I2)		
2 🛖		6	6-10 HCP and a 2 <sup>nd</sup> suit Muiderberg (note 12)	(note I2)		
2NT			20 - 21 balanced	Jacoby Transfers; puppet-stayman		Natural Dbl = Penalties
3 🛖		7	Pre-emptive	New Suit forcing		St. L. Bill
3 🄷		7	Pre-emptive	As above	Slam Approach and Conventions (including all	Slam-Interest Bids)
3 💚		7	Pre-emptive	As above	Five - Ace Blackwood: RKCB (Note 8)	
3 🛖		7	Pre-emptive	As above	Cue Bids Splinters	
3		7	closed, in a minor			
4NT			Blackwood	RKCB (note 8)		



## **Supplementary Sheet**

## **Note 1: 1 NT Opening:**

Stayman, can be also weak

Smolen (4/5 in  $\bigcirc$  and  $\bigcirc$ ) = weak or strong, Opener 2  $\bigcirc$ , partner = = 2  $\bigcirc$  (5  $\bigcirc$  and 4  $\bigcirc$ ) non forcing

=2 ♠ (5 ♠ and 4 ♥ )non forcing =3 ♥ (4 ♥ and 5 ♠ ) 8-9 HCP =3 ♠ (4 ♠ and 5 ♥ ) 8-9 HCP

4 - RKCB/14/30

 $4 \spadesuit = 5/5 \heartsuit / \spadesuit$  game force

4NT = Mini-Maxi

Transfer to minor with 2 and 3 and

# Note 2: Bergen Raises (1st and 2nd hand):

3 ♣ = 4 cards fit, 7-9 HCP

3 ◆ = 4 cards fit, 10-11 HCP

2NT = 4 cards fit, 12+ HCP or 15+ and 3 cards fit

Opener: single or chicane, slam force

 $3 \heartsuit / \spadesuit = \text{slam force, no single, } 15+$ 

3 NT = see above, 14+

4 ♥ / ♠ = not interested in slam

# **Note 3:** 2 **♠ semi-forcing, 19-23 HCP,4-5L:**

6-er suits and strong or 22-23 NT or weak 2 in  $\blacklozenge$ 

Partner's answer: 2 ♦ (relais), when strong a new color or NT

### Note 4: 2 ◆ game-forcing, 24+HCP, 3-4L or Multi:

5-er suits strong, 24+ NT or weak 2 in major colors

Partner's answers:

2 = relais or 2 NT = 14+

Openers answers:  $3 - 6 + \min.//3 = 6 + \min.//3 = 6 + \min.//3 = 6 + \max.//3 = 6 + \max./$ 

#### Note 5: Ghestem

3 - 5/5 in the 2 highest colors

2NT = 5/5 in the 2 lower colors

Cuebid = 5/5 in the lowest and in the highest color

### **Note 6:** Multi Landy:

X (double) = 4-er suit in a major and 5-er suit in a minor color

2  $\oint$  = 4/4 or 5/5 or 5/4 suits in major colors

2 = 6-er suit in a major suit

 $2 \checkmark / \spadesuit$  = 5+ in the major and 4+ in a minor suit

2 NT = 5+/5+ in both minor

3 m/M = nature 7+

#### Note 7: Lebensohl:

1 NT - 2xy - 2 NT yes, I have a stopper

3 ♣ – pass – 3 NT

INT – 2XY – 3 NT no, I don't have a stopper

1 NT  $-2 \checkmark -3 \checkmark$  4 cards in  $\spadesuit$ , gameforce, no  $\checkmark$ -stopper

1 NT - 2 ♥ - 2 NT 4 cards in ♠, gameforce and ♥-stopper

```
3 ♣ - pass - 3 ♥
                           I NT – 2 ♦ - 3 ♦
                                                                                                     asking for a major 4, no \( \infty \) -stopper
                           I NT – 2 ♦ – 2 NT
                                                                                                     asking for major 4, with a \( \infty \) -stopper
                           3 ♣ - pass - 3 ♦
                           I NT – 2 ♦ – 2 ♥
                                                                                                     5 cards in , weak, non forcing
                           I NT – 2 ♦ – 2 NT
                           3 ♣ – pass – 3 ♠
                                                                                  5 cards in \spadesuit, 9 HCP and forcing
                           I NT – 2 ♣ – 3 ♥
                                                                                                     5 cards in and 10+HCP
                           I NT - 2 ♥ - 2 Sans
                           3 - pass - 3
                                                                                   no game forcing, partner please: pass
                           R K C B (4NT asks for 5 key cards, 4 Aces + King of Trumps)
                                                                 5 = 1 \text{ or } 4
                           Responses:
                                                                 5 \spadesuit = 3 \text{ or } 0
                                                                 5 = 2
                                                                  5 \spadesuit = 2 + Queen of Trumps
                                                                 5NT = 2 + a \text{ void}
                           Non Forcing Sequences
                           | - | - | - | - | - pass | - | - | (6-er suits, no 6 HCP)
                                                 - 2 ♠ - 2 ♥ /2 ♠ (5-er suits, nonforcing, no 10 points)
Note 10: Take Out Double: shows 3 cards support in partner's color
Note II: Drury
                           Opener is in 3<sup>rd</sup> or 4<sup>th</sup> position (major 5)
                           Responder:
                                                                 2 ♣ = 3 cards support and II HCP
                           Opener:
                                                                 2 • = 14+
                           Muiderberg
                           2 🖤
                                                = 5-er major and a 2<sup>nd</sup> 4 or 5 suit, can also be \clubsuit //partner pass or asks with 2 \spadesuit for the 2<sup>nd</sup> suit
                                                = 5-er major and a 2<sup>nd</sup> 4 or 5 suit, partner pass or asks with 3 • for the 2<sup>nd</sup> suit
                           Partner 2 NT with 14+:
                           Opener: 3 🛖 = 🧡, minimum
                                                3 \blacklozenge = \spadesuit, minimum
                                                3 ♥ = ♠, maximum
                                                3 ♠ = ♥, maximum
                           Polish NT:
                           Opening minor:
                                                                 I NT = the other minor 5-er suit and an unknown 4-er major
                           Opening major:
                                                                 I NT = the other major 4-er suit and an unknown 5-er minor
                           1 - 1NT - 2 =  =asking for 2^{nd} suit//2 =  =to play//2NT = no fit, 11-12 HCP//3NT = to play
                           1 - 1NT - 2 = to play//2 = to
                           I ♥-INT-2 ♣ =asking for minor//2 ♥ =forcing, asking for minor//2 ♣ =to play//2NT to play, II-I2//3NT to
```

Note 8:

Note 9:

Note 12:

Note 13:

Answers:

play

play